Covered by SAMRAAN (USA). Last Service August 20th. Pregnancy and Covering Certificates at Sale.

MUQADDIMA (FR), 2 wins at 3 and 4 years in France, £8743 and placed once; dam of:

1999 g. Ville de Paris (IRE) by Common Grounds: placed once at 3 years.

2000 c. by Ashkalani (IRE).

2001 f. Ashkadima (IRE) by Ashkalani (IRE): unraced to date.

2002 c. by Desert King (IRE).

2003 f. by Exit To Nowhere (USA).

2005 Not covered in 2004.

1st dam

SPACE RITUAL (IRE): winner at 2 years in France and £8802 and placed 3 times; dam of 3 winners from 5 runners;

Predominater (AUS): 3 wins in Australia and placed 13 times.

Dark Space (FR): 3 wins at 2 and 3 years in France and £22,978 and placed 6 times; dam of a winner:

Muqaddima (FR): see above.

Space Time (FR): placed twice at 2 years in France; dam of 2 winners inc.:

Tadreeb (USA): 3 wins at 2 and 3 years, 2005 in U.S.A. and \$109,198 and placed twice, 2nd Palm Beach S., Gulfstream Park, Gr.3 and Dave Feldman S., Gulfstream Park.

2nd dam

PROSKONA (USA): Champion 3yr old filly in Italy in 1984, Champion 3yr old sprinter in Italy in 1984, 5 wins inc. Premio Umbria, Rome, Gr.2; dam of 6 winners inc.:

CALISTA (GB): 6 wins at 2 to 4 years in Canada, in France and in U.S.A. and £231,252 inc. Canadian H., Woodbine, Gr.2, broodmare.

Earthrise (IRE): 6 wins in France and in U.S.A., 3rd Ack Ack H., Santa Anita, L.

Noesis: 2 wins at 3 years in France and 207,450 fr.; dam of 3 winners inc.:

IBUKI PERCEIVE (JPN): won Daily Hai Queen Cup, Tokyo, L.

Summer Sonnet (GB): winner in France, 3rd La Coupe Piaget de Trois Ans, L.; dam of ACT ONE (GB): 5 wins inc. Criterium International, Gr.1; sire, SUMMER SOLSTICE (IRE): 3 wins in France and in U.S.A. inc. Prix de Thiberville, L., Gharir (IRE): winner, 2004, 3rd Poule d'Essai des Poulains, Gr.1.

Kapuchka (IRE): ran; dam of 3 winners inc.:

KENTUCKY ROSE (FR): won Prix Joubert, L. and 2nd Prix de Flore, Gr.3. Kick Boxer (FR): winner, 2004 in France and in U.S.A., 2nd Prix Saraca, L.

3rd dam

Konafa (CAN): winner, 2nd 1000 Guineas S., Newmarket, Gr.1; dam of 11 winners inc.: KEOS (USA): 6 wins in France and in Germany and £221,830 inc. Jacobs Goldene Peitsche, Baden-Baden, Gr.2, 2nd Prix de la Foret, Longchamp, Gr.1; sire.

KORVEYA (USA): 3 wins in France inc. Prix Chloe, Evry, Gr.3; dam of 8 winners inc.: HECTOR PROTECTOR (USA): Champion 2yr old in Europe in 1990, won Ciga

Grand Criterium, Longchamp, Gr.1; sire.

BOSRA SHAM (USA). Champion 3yr old filly in Europe in 1996, Champion older mare in Europe in 1997, 7 wins and £588,484 inc. Fillies' Mile S., Ascot, Gr.1, Dubai Champion S., Newmarket, Gr.1 and 1000 Guineas, Newmarket, Gr.1.

SHANGHAI (USA): won Poule d'Essai des Poulains, Longchamp, Gr.1; sire. Gioconda (USA): winner in France; dam of CIRO (USA): won Grand Criterium, Longchamp, **Gr.1**, Prix Lupin, Longchamp, **Gr.1**; sire.

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